National Center for PTSD

CLINICIAN-ADMINISTERED PTSD SCALE FOR DSM-IV

Name:	ID # :
Interviewer:	Date:
Study:	

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Revised July 1998

Criterion A. The person has been exposed to a traumatic event in which both of the following were present:

- (1) the person experienced, witnessed, or was confronted with an event or events that involved actual or threatened death or serious injury, or a threat to the physical integrity of self or others
- (2) the person's response involved intense fear, helplessness, or horror. Note: In children, this may be expressed instead by disorganized or agitated behavior

I'm going to be asking you about some difficult or stressful things that sometimes happen to people. Some examples of this are being in some type of serious accident; being in a fire, a hurricane, or an earthquake; being mugged or beaten up or attacked with a weapon; or being forced to have sex when you didn't want to. I'll start by asking you to look over a list of experiences like this and check any that apply to you. Then, if any of them do apply to you, I'll ask you to briefly describe what happened and how you felt at the time.

Some of these experiences may be hard to remember or may bring back uncomfortable memories or feelings. People often find that talking about them can be helpful, but it's up to you to decide how much you want to tell me. As we go along, if you find yourself becoming upset, let me know and we can slow down and talk about it. Also, if you have any questions or you don't understand something, please let me know. Do you have any questions before we start?

ADMINISTER CHECKLIST, THEN REVIEW AND INQUIRE UP TO THREE EVENTS. IF MORE THAN THREE EVENTS ENDORSED, DETERMINE WHICH THREE EVENTS TO INQUIRE (E.G., FIRST, WORST, AND MOST RECENT EVENTS; THREE WORST EVENTS; TRAUMA OF INTEREST PLUS TWO OTHER WORST EVENTS, ETC.)

IF NO EVENTS ENDORSED ON CHECKLIST: (Has there ever been a time when your life was in danger or you were seriously injured or harmed?)

IF NO: (What about a time when you were threatened with death or serious injury, even if you weren't actually injured or harmed?)

IF NO: (What about witnessing something like this happen to someone else or finding out that it happened to someone close to you?)

IF NO: (What would you say are some of the most stressful experiences you have had over your life?)

EVENT #1

What happened? (How old were you? Who else was involved? How many times did this happen? Life threat? Serious injury?)	Describe (e.g., event type, victim, perpetrator, age, frequency):
How did you respond emotionally? (Were you very anxious or frightened? Horrified? Helpless? How so? Were you stunned or in shock so that you didn't feel anything at all? What was that like? What did other people notice about your emotional response? What about after the event - how did you respond emotionally?)	A. (1) Life threat? NO YES [self other] Serious injury? NO YES [self other] Threat to physical integrity? NO YES [self other] A. (2) Intense fear/help/horror? NO YES [during after] Criterion A met? NO PROBABLE YES

EVENT #2

What happened? (How old were you? Who else was involved? How many times did this happen? Life threat? Serious injury?)	Describe (e.g., event type, victim, perpetrator, age, frequency):
How did you respond emotionally? (Were you very anxious or frightened? Horrified? Helpless? How so? Were you stunned or in shock so that you didn't feel anything at all? What was that like? What did other people notice about your emotional response? What about after the event - how did you respond emotionally?)	A. (1) Life threat? NO YES [self other] Serious injury? NO YES [self other] Threat to physical integrity? NO YES [self other] A. (2) Intense fear/help/horror? NO YES [during after] Criterion A met? NO PROBABLE YES

EVENT #3	
What happened? (How old were you? Who else was involved? How many times did this happen? Life threat? Serious injury?)	Describe (e.g., event type, victim, perpetrator, age, frequency):
How did you respond emotionally? (Were you very anxious or frightened? Horrified? Helpless? How so? Were you stunned or in shock so that you didn't feel anything at all? What was that like? What did other people notice about your emotional response? What about after the event - how did you respond emotionally?)	A. (1) Life threat? NO YES [self other] Serious injury? NO YES [self other] Threat to physical integrity? NO YES [self other] A. (2) Intense fear/help/horror? NO YES [during after] Criterion A met? NO PROBABLE YES

For the rest of the interview, I want you to keep (EVENTS) in mind as I ask you some questions about how they may have affected you.

I'm going to ask you about twenty-five questions altogether. Most of them have two parts. First, I'll ask if you've ever had a particular problem, and if so, about how often in the past month (week). Then I'll ask you how much distress or discomfort that problem may have caused you.

Criterion B. The traumatic event is persistently reexperienced in one (or more) of the following ways:

1. (B-1) recurrent and intrusive distressing recollections of the event, including images, thoughts, or perceptions. **Note:** In young children, repetitive play may occur in which themes or aspects of the trauma are expressed.

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever had unwanted memories of (EVENT)? What were they like? (What did you remember?) [IF NOT CLEAR:] (Did they ever occur while you were awake, or only in dreams?) [EXCLUDE IF MEMORIES OCCURRED ONLY	How much distress or discomfort did these memories cause you? Were you able to put them out of your mind and think about something else? (How hard did you have to try?) How much did they interfere with your life?	F
DURING DREAMS] How often have you had these memories in the past month (week)? O Never Once or twice Once or twice a week Several times a week Daily or almost every day Description/Examples	 None Mild, minimal distress or disruption of activities Moderate, distress clearly present but still manageable, some disruption of activities Severe, considerable distress, difficulty dismissing memories, marked disruption of activities Extreme, incapacitating distress, cannot dismiss memories, unable to continue activities QV (specify) 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F F I Sx: Y N

2. (B-2) recurrent distressing dreams of the event. **Note:** In children, there may be frightening dreams without recognizable content.

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever had unpleasant dreams about	How much distress or discomfort did these	E
(EVENT)? Describe a typical dream. (What	dreams cause you? Did they ever wake you	<i>-</i>
happens in them?) How often have you had	up? [IF YES:] (What happened when you woke	1
these dreams in the past month (week)?	up? How long did it take you to get back to	
	sleep?) [LISTEN FOR REPORT OF ANXIOUS	
0 Never	AROUSAL, YELLING, ACTING OUT THE	Past month
1 Once or twice	NIGHTMARE] (Did your dreams ever affect anyone	<u>r ast month</u>
2 Once or twice a week	else? How so?)	F
3 Several times a week		
4 Daily or almost every day	0 None	/
	1 Mild, minimal distress, may not have awoken	Sx: Y N
<u>Description/Examples</u>	Moderate, awoke in distress but readily returned to sleep	3x. 1 N
	3 Severe, considerable distress, difficulty	
	returning to sleep	Lifetime
	4 Extreme, incapacitating distress, did not	
	return to sleep	F
	QV (specify)	1
		Sx: Y N

3. (B-3) acting or feeling as if the traumatic event were recurring (includes a sense of reliving the experience, illusions, hallucinations, and dissociative flashback episodes, including those that occur on awakening or when intoxicated). **Note:** In young children, trauma-specific reenactment may occur.

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever suddenly acted or felt as if	How much did it seem as if (EVENT) were	_
(EVENT) were happening again? (Have you ever	happening again? (Were you confused about	F
had flashbacks about [EVENT]?) [IF NOT	where you actually were or what you were doing at	1
CLEAR:] (Did this ever occur while you were	the time?) How long did it last? What did you	
awake, or only in dreams?) [EXCLUDE IF	do while this was happening? (Did other people	
OCCURRED ONLY DURING DREAMS] Tell me	notice your behavior? What did they say?)	Past month
more about that. How often has that happened	O N 11 1	<u>i dot mondi</u>
in the past month <i>(week)</i> ?	0 No reliving	F
O. Navan	1 Mild, somewhat more realistic than just	,
0 Never 1 Once or twice	thinking about event 2 Moderate, definite but transient dissociative	′
Once or twice Once or twice a week	Moderate, definite but transient dissociative quality, still very aware of surroundings,	Sx: Y N
3 Several times a week	daydreaming quality	
4 Daily or almost every day	3 Severe, strongly dissociative (reports images,	
- Bully of almost every day	sounds, or smells) but retained some	1 :5-4:
Description/Examples	awareness of surroundings	<u>Lifetime</u>
<u>=</u>	4 Extreme, complete dissociation (flashback),	F
	no awareness of surroundings, may be	
	unresponsive, possible amnesia for the	/
	episode (blackout)	Sx: Y N
		Ox. 1 14
	QV (specify)	

4. (B-4) intense psychological distress at exposure to internal or external cues that symbolize or resemble an aspect of the traumatic event

Frequency	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever gotten emotionally upset when something reminded you of (EVENT)? (Has	How much distress or discomfort did (REMINDERS) cause you? How long did it last?	F
anything ever triggered bad feelings related to	How much did it interfere with your life?	1
[EVENT]?) What kinds of reminders made you		
upset? How often in the past month (week)?	0 None	
0 Never	1 Mild, minimal distress or disruption of activities2 Moderate, distress clearly present but still	Past month
1 Once or twice	manageable, some disruption of activities	F
2 Once or twice a week	3 Severe, considerable distress, marked	
3 Several times a week	disruption of activities	<i>'</i>
4 Daily or almost every day	4 Extreme, incapacitating distress, unable to continue activities	Sx: Y N
<u>Description/Examples</u>		
	QV (specify)	<u>Lifetime</u>
		F
		<i>'</i>
		Sx: Y N

5. (B-5) physiological reactivity on exposure to internal or external cues that symbolize or resemble an aspect of the traumatic event

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever had any physical reactions	How strong were (PHYSICAL REACTIONS)?	_
when something reminded you of (EVENT)?	How long did they last? (Did they last even after	<i>-</i>
(Did your body ever react in some way when	you were out of the situation?)	1
something reminded you of [EVENT]?) Can you		
give me some examples? (Did your heart race	No physical reactivity	
or did your breathing change? What about	1 Mild, minimal reactivity	Past month
sweating or feeling really tense or shaky?) What	2 Moderate, physical reactivity clearly present,	<u>rast month</u>
kinds of reminders triggered these reactions?	may be sustained if exposure continues	F
How often in the past month (week)?	3 Severe, marked physical reactivity, sustained	
	throughout exposure	<i>'</i>
0 Never	4 Extreme, dramatic physical reactivity,	Sx: Y N
1 Once or twice	sustained arousal even after exposure has	OX. 7 II
2 Once or twice a week	ended	
3 Several times a week 4 Daily or almost every day	OV (aposify)	
4 Daily or almost every day	QV (specify)	<u>Lifetime</u>
Description/Examples		F
=		
		<i>'</i>
		Sx: Y N

Criterion C. Persistent avoidance of stimuli associated with the trauma and numbing of general responsiveness (not present before the trauma), as indicated by three (or more) of the following:

6. (C-1) efforts to avoid thoughts, feelings, or conversations associated with the trauma

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you ever tried to avoid thoughts or	How much effort did you make to avoid	_
feelings about (EVENT)? (What kinds of thoughts	(THOUGHTS/FEELINGS/CONVERSATIONS)?	F
or feelings did you try to avoid?) What about	(What kinds of things did you do? What about	1
trying to avoid talking with other people about	drinking or using medication or street drugs?)	
it? (Why is that?) How often in the past month	[CONSIDER ALL ATTEMPTS AT AVOIDANCE,	
(week)?	INCLUDING DISTRACTION, SUPPRESSION, AND	Past month
	USE OF ALCOHOL/DRUGS] How much did that	<u>r ast month</u>
0 Never	interfere with your life?	F
1 Once or twice		
2 Once or twice a week	0 None	<i>'</i>
3 Several times a week	1 Mild, minimal effort, little or no disruption of	Sx: Y N
4 Daily or almost every day	activities	OX. 1 14
December (Francisco)	2 Moderate, some effort, avoidance definitely	
<u>Description/Examples</u>	present, some disruption of activities	
	3 Severe, considerable effort, marked	<u>Lifetime</u>
	avoidance, marked disruption of activities, or involvement in certain activities as avoidant	_
		r
	strategy 4 Extreme, drastic attempts at avoidance,	1
	unable to continue activities, or excessive	
	involvement in certain activities as avoidant	Sx: Y N
	strategy	
	onatogy	
	QV (specify)	
	~~ (open)	
	<u>, </u>	

7. (C-2) efforts to avoid activities, places, or people that arouse recollections of the trauma

<u>Frequency</u>	Intensity	Past week
Have you ever tried to avoid certain activities, places, or people that reminded you of (EVENT)? (What kinds of things did you avoid? Why is that?) How often in the past month (week)?	How much effort did you make to avoid (ACTIVITIES/PLACES/PEOPLE)? (What did you do instead?) How much did that interfere with your life?	F
0 Never 1 Once or twice 2 Once or twice a week 3 Several times a week 4 Daily or almost every day Description/Examples	 None Mild, minimal effort, little or no disruption of activities Moderate, some effort, avoidance definitely present, some disruption of activities Severe, considerable effort, marked avoidance, marked disruption of activities or involvement in certain activities as avoidant strategy Extreme, drastic attempts at avoidance, unable to continue activities, or excessive involvement in certain activities as avoidant strategy QV (specify) 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F F Sx: Y N

8. (C-3) inability to recall an important aspect of the trauma

Frequency	Intensity	Past week
Have you had difficulty remembering some	How much difficulty did you have recalling	_
important parts of (EVENT)? Tell me more	important parts of (EVENT)? (Were you able to	<i>-</i>
about that. (Do you feel you should be able to	recall more if you tried?)	1
remember these things? Why do you think you		
can't?) In the past month (week), how much of	0 None	
the important parts of (EVENT) have you had	1 Mild, minimal difficulty	Past month
difficulty remembering? (What parts do you still	2 Moderate, some difficulty, could recall with	<u>rast month</u>
remember?)	effort	F
	3 Severe, considerable difficulty, even with	
0 None, clear memory	effort	<i>'</i>
1 Few aspects not remembered (less than 10%)	4 Extreme, completely unable to recall	Sx: Y N
2 Some aspects not remembered (approx 20-	important aspects of event	Ox. 7 14
30%)	01/ (
3 Many aspects not remembered (approx 50-	QV (specify)	
60%)		<u>Lifetime</u>
4 Most or all aspects not remembered (more than 80%)		E
(ilaii 60 /6)		<i>'</i> —
Description/Examples		1
		Sx: Y N

9. (C-4) markedly diminished interest or participation in significant activities

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you felt distant or cut off from other people? What was that like? How much of the time in the past month (week) have you felt that way? When did you first start to feel that way? (After the [EVENT]?)	How strong were your feelings of being distant or cut off from others? (Who do you feel closest to? How many people do you feel comfortable talking with about personal things?)	F
 None of the time Very little of the time (less than 10%) Some of the time (approx 20-30%) Much of the time (approx 50-60%) Most or all of the time (more than 80%) Description/Examples	 No feelings of detachment or estrangement Mild, may feel "out of synch" with others Moderate, feelings of detachment clearly present, but still feels some interpersonal connection Severe, marked feelings of detachment or estrangement from most people, may feel close to only one or two people Extreme, feels completely detached or estranged from others, not close with anyone QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F F I Sx: Y N

11. (C-6) restricted range of affect (e.g., unable to have loving feelings)

Frequency	Intensity	Past week
Have there been times when you felt emotionally numb or had trouble experiencing feelings like love or happiness? What was that like? (What feelings did you have trouble experiencing?) How much of the time in the past month (week) have you felt that way? When did you first start having trouble experiencing (EMOTIONS)? (After the [EVENT]?) O None of the time Very little of the time (less than 10%) Some of the time (approx 20-30%) Much of the time (approx 50-60%) Most or all of the time (more than 80%) Description/Examples	How much trouble did you have experiencing (EMOTIONS)? (What kinds of feelings were you still able to experience?) [INCLUDE OBSERVATIONS OF RANGE OF AFFECT DURING INTERVIEW] O No reduction of emotional experience Mild, slight reduction of emotional experience Moderate, definite reduction of emotional experience, but still able to experience most emotions Severe, marked reduction of experience of at least two primary emotions (e.g., love, happiness) Extreme, completely lacking emotional experience QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime	F Past month F Sx: Y N Lifetime F Sx: Y N
12. (C-7) sense of a foreshortened future (e.g., does	not expect to have a career, marriage, children, or a	normal life

12. (C-7) sense of a foreshortened future (e.g., does not expect to have a career, marriage, children, or a normal life span)

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have there been times when you felt there is no	How strong was this feeling that your future will	F
need to plan for the future, that somehow your	be cut short? (How long do you think you will	<i>r</i>
future will be cut short? Why is that? [RULE	live? How convinced are you that you will die	1
OUT REALISTIC RISKS SUCH AS LIFE-	prematurely?)	
THREATENING MEDICAL CONDITIONS] How		
much of the time in the past month (week) have	No sense of a foreshortened future	Da = 4 = 4/s
you felt that way? When did you first start to	1 Mild, slight sense of a foreshortened future	Past month
feel that way? (After the [EVENT]?)	2 Moderate, sense of a foreshortened future	F
	definitely present, but no specific prediction	·
0 None of the time	about longevity	1
1 Very little of the time (less than 10%)	3 Severe, marked sense of a foreshortened	
2 Some of the time (approx 20-30%)	future, may make specific prediction about	Sx: Y N
3 Much of the time (approx 50-60%)	longevity	
4 Most or all of the time (more than 80%)	4 Extreme, overwhelming sense of a	
	foreshortened future, completely convinced of	Lifetime
<u>Description/Examples</u>	premature death	
		F
	QV (specify)	,
		<i>'</i>
		Sx: Y N
	Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely	
	Current Lifetime	

Criterion D. Persistent symptoms of increased arousal (not present before the trauma), as indicated by two (or more) of the following:

13. (D-1) difficulty falling or staying asleep

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	
Have you had any problems falling or staying asleep? How often in the past month (week)? When did you first start having problems sleeping? (After the [EVENT]?)		
0 Never 1 Once or twice 2 Once or twice a week 3 Several times a week 4 Daily or almost every day Sleep onset problems? Y N Mid-sleep awakening? Y N Early a.m. awakening? Y N Total # hrs sleep/night	 No sleep problems Mild, slightly longer latency, or minimal difficulty staying asleep (up to 30 minutes loss of sleep) Moderate, definite sleep disturbance, clearly longer latency, or clear difficulty staying asleep (30-90 minutes loss of sleep) Severe, much longer latency, or marked difficulty staying asleep (90 min to 3 hrs loss of sleep) Extreme, very long latency, or profound difficulty staying asleep (> 3 hrs loss of sleep) 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F I
Desired # hrs sleep/night	QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime	Sx: Y N

14. (D-2) irritability or outbursts of anger

Frequency Have there been times when you felt especially irritable or showed strong feelings of anger? Can you give me some examples? How often in the past month (week)? When did you first start feeling that way? (After the [EVENT]?)	Intensity How strong was your anger? (How did you show it?) [IF REPORTS SUPPRESSION:] (How hard was it for you to keep from showing your anger?) How long did it take you to calm down? Did your anger cause you any problems?	<u>Past week</u> F I
 0 Never 1 Once or twice 2 Once or twice a week 3 Several times a week 4 Daily or almost every day Description/Examples	 No irritability or anger Mild, minimal irritability, may raise voice when angry Moderate, definite irritability or attempts to suppress anger, but can recover quickly Severe, marked irritability or marked attempts to suppress anger, may become verbally or physically aggressive when angry Extreme, pervasive anger or drastic attempts to suppress anger, may have episodes of physical violence QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F F Sx: Y N

15. (D-3) difficulty concentrating

Frequency	Intensity	Past week
Have you found it difficult to concentrate on what you were doing or on things going on around you? What was that like? How much of the time in the past month (week)? When did you first start having trouble concentrating? (After the [EVENT]?)	How difficult was it for you to concentrate? [INCLUDE OBSERVATIONS OF CONCENTRATION AND ATTENTION IN INTERVIEW] How much did that interfere with your life?	F
 None of the time Very little of the time (less than 10%) Some of the time (approx 20-30%) Much of the time (approx 50-60%) Most or all of the time (more than 80%) Description/Examples	 No difficulty with concentration Mild, only slight effort needed to concentrate, little or no disruption of activities Moderate, definite loss of concentration but could concentrate with effort, some disruption of activities Severe, marked loss of concentration even with effort, marked disruption of activities Extreme, complete inability to concentrate, unable to engage in activities QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime 	Past month F Sx: Y N Lifetime F Sx: Y N
6 (D 4) hunantiallance		

16. (D-4) hypervigilance

Fre	quency	Intensity	Past week
Hav	ve you been especially alert or watchful,	How hard did you try to be watchful of things	_
eve	n when there was no real need to be? (Have	going on around you? [INCLUDE	<i>-</i>
you	felt as if you were constantly on guard?) Why	OBSERVATIONS OF HYPERVIGILANCE IN	1
is t	hat? How much of the time in the past month	INTERVIEW] Did your (HYPERVIGILANCE)	
(we	ek)? When did you first start acting that	cause you any problems?	
wa	(After the [EVENT]?)		Da a4 a 4/a
		0 No hypervigilance	Past month
0	None of the time	 Mild, minimal hypervigilance, slight 	F
1	Very little of the time (less than 10%)	heightening of awareness	
2	Some of the time (approx 20-30%)	2 Moderate, hypervigilance clearly present,	1
3	Much of the time (approx 50-60%)	watchful in public (e.g., chooses safe place to	Sx: Y N
4	Most or all of the time (more than 80%)	sit in a restaurant or movie theater)	SX: Y IV
		3 Severe, marked hypervigilance, very alert,	
<u>Des</u>	scription/Examples	scans environment for danger, exaggerated	
		concern for safety of self/family/home	<u>Lifetime</u>
		4 Extreme, excessive hypervigilance, efforts to	
		ensure safety consume significant time and	F
		energy and may involve extensive	1
		safety/checking behaviors, marked	·
		watchfulness during interview	Sx: Y N
		01// 15)	
		QV (specify)	
		Troums valated? 4 definite 2 mushable 2 militalis	
		Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely	
		Current Lifetime	

17. (D-5) exaggerated startle response

Frequency	Intensity	Past week
Have you had any strong startle reactions? When did that happen? (What kinds of things made you startle?) How often in the past month (week)? When did you first have these	How strong were these startle reactions? (How strong were they compared to how most people would respond?) How long did they last?	F
reactions? (After the [EVENT]?) 0 Never 1 Once or twice 2 Once or twice a week 3 Several times a week 4 Daily or almost every day Description/Examples	 No startle reaction Mild, minimal reaction Moderate, definite startle reaction, feels "jumpy" Severe, marked startle reaction, sustained arousal following initial reaction Extreme, excessive startle reaction, overt coping behavior (e.g., combat veteran who "hits the dirt") QV (specify) Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime 	Past month F I Sx: Y N Lifetime F F I Sx: Y N
Criterion E. Duration of the disturbance (sympto	ms in Criteria B. C. and D) is more than 1 month.	

18. onset of symptoms

[IF NOT ALREADY CLEAR:] When did you first start having (PTSD SYMPTOMS) you've told me about? (How long after the trauma did they start? More than six months?)

total # months delay in onset With delayed onset (≥ 6 months)? NO YES

19. duration of symptoms

[CURRENT] How long have these	RENT] How long have these		<u>Lifetime</u>	
(PTSD SYMPTOMS) lasted altogether?	Duration more than 1 month?	NO YES	NO YES	
[LESTING] How love did the co	Total # months duration			
[LIFETIME] How long did these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) last altogether?	Acute (< 3 months) or chronic			
	(<u>></u> 3 months)?	acute chronic	acute chronic	

Criterion F. The disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.

20. subjective distress

[CURRENT] Overall, how much have you been	0	None	Past week
bothered by these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) you've	1	Mild, minimal distress	
told me about? [CONSIDER DISTRESS	2	Moderate, distress clearly present but still	
REPORTED ON EARLIER ITEMS]		manageable	Past month
•	3	Severe, considerable distress	rastmonu
[LIFETIME] Overall, how much were you	4	Extreme, incapacitating distress	
bothered by these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) you've			
told me about? [CONSIDER DISTRESS			
REPORTED ON EARLIER ITEMS]			<u>Lifetime</u>
•			

21. impairment in social functioning

[CURRENT] Have these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) Past week 0 No adverse impact affected your relationships with other people? Mild impact, minimal impairment in social 1 How so? [CONSIDER IMPAIRMENT IN SOCIAL functioning 2 FUNCTIONING REPORTED ON EARLIER ITEMS] Moderate impact, definite impairment, but many aspects of social functioning still intact Past month [LIFETIME] Did these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) affect 3 Severe impact, marked impairment, few your social life? How so? [CONSIDER aspects of social functioning still intact IMPAIRMENT IN SOCIAL FUNCTIONING Extreme impact, little or no social functioning REPORTED ON EARLIER ITEMS] Lifetime

IF NO: Did these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) affect any other important part of your life? [AS APPROPRIATE, SUGGEST EXAMPLES SUCH

SCHOOLWORK, VOLUNTEER WORK, ETC.1

AS PARENTING, HOUSEWORK,

How so?

22. impairment in occupational or other important area of functioning [CURRENT -- IF NOT ALREADY CLEAR] Are you No adverse impact Past week working now? Mild impact, minimal impairment in 1 occupational/other important functioning IF YES: Have these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) 2 Moderate impact, definite impairment, but affected your work or your ability to work? many aspects of occupational/other important Past month How so? [CONSIDER REPORTED WORK functioning still intact HISTORY, INCLUDING NUMBER AND Severe impact, marked impairment, few DURATION OF JOBS, AS WELL AS THE aspects of occupational/other important QUALITY OF WORK RELATIONSHIPS. IF functioning still intact Lifetime PREMORBID FUNCTIONING IS UNCLEAR, Extreme impact, little or no occupational/other INQUIRE ABOUT WORK EXPERIENCES important functioning BEFORE THE TRAUMA. FOR CHILD/ADOLESCENT TRAUMAS, ASSESS PRE-TRAUMA SCHOOL PERFORMANCE AND POSSIBLE PRESENCE OF BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS] IF NO: Have these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) affected any other important part of your life? [AS APPROPRIATE, SUGGEST EXAMPLES SUCH AS PARENTING, HOUSEWORK, SCHOOLWORK, VOLUNTEER WORK, ETC.] How so? [LIFETIME -- IF NOT ALREADY CLEAR] Were you working then? IF YES: Did these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) affect your work or your ability to work? How so? [CONSIDER REPORTED WORK HISTORY, INCLUDING NUMBER AND DURATION OF JOBS, AS WELL AS THE QUALITY OF WORK RELATIONSHIPS. IF PREMORBID FUNCTIONING IS UNCLEAR, INQUIRE ABOUT WORK EXPERIENCES BEFORE THE TRAUMA. FOR CHILD/ADOLESCENT TRAUMAS, ASSESS PRE-TRAUMA SCHOOL PERFORMANCE AND POSSIBLE PRESENCE OF BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS]

Global Ratings

23. global validity

ESTIMATE THE OVERALL VALIDITY OF RESPONSES. CONSIDER FACTORS SUCH AS COMPLIANCE WITH THE INTERVIEW, MENTAL STATUS (E.G., PROBLEMS WITH CONCENTRATION, COMPREHENSION OF ITEMS, DISSOCIATION), AND EVIDENCE OF EFFORTS TO EXAGGERATE OR MINIMIZE SYMPTOMS.

- O Excellent, no reason to suspect invalid responses
- 1 Good, factors present that may adversely affect validity
- 2 Fair, factors present that definitely reduce validity
- 3 Poor, substantially reduced validity
- 4 Invalid responses, severely impaired mental status or possible deliberate "faking bad" or "faking good"

24. global severity

ESTIMATE THE OVERALL SEVERITY OF PTSD SYMPTOMS. CONSIDER DEGREE OF SUBJECTIVE DISTRESS, DEGREE OF FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT, OBSERVATIONS OF BEHAVIORS IN INTERVIEW, AND JUDGMENT REGARDING REPORTING STYLE.

- No clinically significant symptoms, no distress and no functional impairment
- 1 Mild, minimal distress or functional impairment
- 2 Moderate, definite distress or functional impairment but functions satisfactorily with effort
- 3 Severe, considerable distress or functional impairment, limited functioning even with effort
- Extreme, marked distress or marked impairment in two or more major areas of functioning

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Lifetime

25. global improvement

RATE TOTAL OVERALL IMPROVEMENT PRESENT SINCE THE INITIAL RATING. IF NO EARLIER RATING, ASK HOW THE SYMPTOMS ENDORSED HAVE CHANGED OVER THE PAST 6 MONTHS. RATE THE DEGREE OF CHANGE, WHETHER OR NOT, IN YOUR JUDGMENT, IT IS DUE TO TREATMENT.

- 0 Asymptomatic
- 1 Considerable improvement
- 2 Moderate improvement
- 3 Slight improvement
- 4 No improvement
- 5 Insufficient information

Current PTSD Symptoms

Criterion A met (traumatic event)?	NO	Y	ES
# Criterion B sx (≥ 1)?	N	0	YES
# Criterion C sx (≥ 3)?	N	0	YES
# Criterion D sx (≥ 2)?	N	0	YES
Criterion E met (duration ≥ 1 month)?	NO	YŁ	ES
Criterion F met (distress/impairment)?		Y	ΞS
CURRENT PTSD (Criteria A-F met)?	NO	YE	ES

IF CURRENT PTSD CRITERIA ARE MET, SKIP TO ASSOCIATED FEATURES.

IF CURRENT CRITERIA ARE NOT MET, ASSESS FOR LIFETIME PTSD. IDENTIFY A PERIOD OF AT LEAST A MONTH SINCE THE TRAUMATIC EVENT IN WHICH SYMPTOMS WERE WORSE.

Since the (EVENT), has there been a time when these (PTSD SYMPTOMS) were a lot worse than they have been in the past month? When was that? How long did it last? (At least a month?)

IF MULTIPLE PERIODS IN THE PAST: When were you bothered the most by these (PTSD SYMPTOMS)?

IF AT LEAST ONE PERIOD, INQUIRE ITEMS 1-17, CHANGING FREQUENCY PROMPTS TO REFER TO WORST PERIOD: **During that time, did you (EXPERIENCE SYMPTOM)? How often?**

Lifetime PTSD Symptoms

Criterion A met (traumatic event)?	NO	YE	ES
# Criterion B sx (≥ 1)?	N	0	YES
# Criterion C sx (≥ 3)?	N	0	YES
# Criterion D sx (≥ 2)?	N	0	YES
Criterion E met (duration ≥ 1 month)?	NO	YE	≣S
Criterion F met (distress/impairment)?		YE	≣S
LIFETIME PTSD (Criteria A-F met)?	NO	YE	ES

Associated Features

26. guilt over acts of commission or omission

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have you felt guilty about anything you did or	How strong were these feelings of guilt? How	_
didn't do during (EVENT)? Tell me more about	much distress or discomfort did they cause?	F
that. (What do you feel guilty about?) How much		1
of the time have you felt that way in the past	0 No feelings of guilt	
month (week)?	1 Mild, slight feelings of guilt	
	2 Moderate, guilt feelings definitely present,	Past month
0 None of the time	some distress but still manageable	<u>Past month</u>
1 Very little of the time (less than 10%)	3 Severe, marked feelings of guilt, considerable	F
Some of the time (approx 20-30%) Much of the time (approx 50-60%)	distress	,
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	4 Extreme, pervasive feelings of guilt, self-	'
4 Most or all of the time (more than 80%)	condemnation regarding behavior, incapacitating distress	Sx: Y N
Description/Examples	moupaonaing distross	
<u> </u>	QV (specify)	
		<u>Lifetime</u>
		F
		1
		Sx: Y N
	1	

27. survivor guilt [APPLICABLE ONLY IF MULTIPLE VICTIMS]

Frequency	Intensity	Past week
Have you felt guilty about surviving (EVENT) when others did not? Tell me more about that.	How strong were these feelings of guilt? How much distress or discomfort did they cause?	F
(What do you feel guilty about?) How much of the time have you felt that way in the past month (week)? O None of the time Very little of the time (less than 10%) Some of the time (approx 20-30%) Much of the time (approx 50-60%)	 No feelings of guilt Mild, slight feelings of guilt Moderate, guilt feelings definitely present, some distress but still manageable Severe, marked feelings of guilt, considerable distress Extreme, pervasive feelings of guilt, self- 	 Past month F I
4 Most or all of the time (more than 80%) 8 N/A	condemnation regarding survival, incapacitating distress	Sx: Y N
Description/Examples	QV (specify)	
		<u>Lifetime</u>
		F
		1
		Sx: Y N
8 N/A	incapacitating distress	Lifeti F

28. a reduction in awareness of his or her surroundings (e.g., "being in a daze")

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have there been times when you felt out of touch with things going on around you, like you	How strong was this feeling of being out of touch or in a daze? (Were you confused about	F
were in a daze? What was that like? [DISTINGUISH FROM FLASHBACK EPISODES] How often has that happened in the past month (week)? [IF NOT CLEAR:] (Was it due to an illness or the effects of drugs or alcohol?) When did you first start feeling that way? (After the [EVENT]?) 0 Never 1 Once or twice 2 Once or twice a week 3 Several times a week	 where you actually were or what you were doing at the time?) How long did it last? What did you do while this was happening? (Did other people notice your behavior? What did they say?) No reduction in awareness Mild, slight reduction in awareness Moderate, definite but transient reduction in awareness, may report feeling "spacy" Severe, marked reduction in awareness, may persist for several hours Extreme, complete loss of awareness of 	Past month F I Sx: Y N
4 Daily or almost every day Description/Examples	surroundings, may be unresponsive, possible amnesia for the episode (blackout)	<u>Lifetime</u> F
<u>-</u>	QV (specify)	1
	Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely Current Lifetime	Sx: Y N

29. derealization

<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have there been times when things going on	How strong was (DEREALIZATION)? How long	_
around you seemed unreal or very strange and	did it last? What did you do while this was	F
unfamiliar? [IF NO:] (What about times when	happening? (Did other people notice your	1
people you knew suddenly seemed unfamiliar?)	behavior? What did they say?)	
What was that like? How often has that		
happened in the past month (week)? [IF NOT	0 No derealization	Past month
CLEAR:] (Was it due to an illness or the effects of	1 Mild, slight derealization	<u>r ast month</u>
drugs or alcohol?) When did you first start	2 Moderate, definite but transient derealization	F
feeling that way? (After the [EVENT]?)	3 Severe, considerable derealization, marked	
	confusion about what is real, may persist for	<i>'</i>
O Nover	several hours	Sx: Y N
0 Never 1 Once or twice	4 Extreme, profound derealization, dramatic	
2 Once or twice a week	loss of sense of reality or familiarity	
3 Several times a week	QV (specify)	
4 Daily or almost every day	(Specify)	<u>Lifetime</u>
Bully of unflost every day		F
Description/Examples	Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely	
<u>=====================================</u>		<i>I</i>
	Current Lifetime	Sx: Y N
		3x. 1 N

30. depersonalization

Frequency	<u>Intensity</u>	Past week
Have there been times when you felt as if you	How strong was (DEPERSONALIZATION)? How	F
were outside of your body, watching yourself	long did it last? What did you do while this was	<i>-</i>
as if you were another person? [IF NO:] (What	happening? (Did other people notice your	1
about times when your body felt strange or	behavior? What did they say?)	
unfamiliar to you, as if it had changed in some	O No deparementary	
way?) What was that like? How often has that happened in the past month (week)? [IF NOT	No depersonalization Mild, slight depersonalization	Past month
CLEAR:] (Was it due to an illness or the effects of	2 Moderate, definite but transient	_
drugs or alcohol?) When did you first start	depersonalization	F
feeling that way? (After the [EVENT]?)	3 Severe, considerable depersonalization,	1
3	marked sense of detachment from self, may	
	persist for several hours	Sx: Y N
0 Never	4 Extreme, profound depersonalization,	
1 Once or twice	dramatic sense of detachment from self	
2 Once or twice a week	01/ (<u>Lifetime</u>
3 Several times a week	QV (specify)	_
4 Daily or almost every day		r
Description/Examples	Trauma-related? 1 definite 2 probable 3 unlikely	1
	Current Lifetime	Sx: Y N
	Carroni Enotinie	

		CAP	5 50	MIMA	RY SH	IEEI					
Name:	ID#:	Inte	erviewer: Study:			Date:		_			
A. Traumatic eve	nt:										
B. Reexperiencing s	symptoms		D	AST WE	EK	D	AST MON	ITU	,	IFETIME	
b. Neexperiencing s	symptoms		Freq	Int	F+1	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I
(1) intrusive recolle	ections		Treq	1110	, .,	7709	1110	, .,	1109	m	, .,
(2) distressing drea											
	as if event were recu	ırring									
	istress at exposure to										
	activity on exposure to										
		btotals									
Number of C	riterion B symptoms (r										
C. Avoidance and n	umbing symptoms			AST WE			AST MON			IFETIME	
(0)		_	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I
(6) avoidance of the											
	tivities, places, or peo Il important aspect of	ріе									
trauma	ii iiiiportant aspect of										
(9) diminished inter	rest in activities										
(10) detachment or											
(11) restricted rang											
(12) sense of a fore	shortened future										
7		btotals									
Number of C	riterion C symptoms (ı										
D. Hyperarousal sy	mptoms		P	AST WE	EK	l PA	AST MON	VTH .	L	IFETIME	
			Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I
(13) difficulty falling	g or staying asleep		•			•					
(14) irritability or or											
(15) difficulty conce											
(16) hypervigilance											
(17) exaggerated st	artle response										
	D su	btotals									
Number of C	riterion D symptoms (ı	need 2)									
Total Freq, Int, and	Severity (F+I)		P.	AST WE	EK	PA	AST MON	NTH	L	IFETIME	
			Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I
	Sum of subtotals (E	3+ <i>C</i> + <i>D</i>)									
F. D							0//00				-
E. Duration of distu									LIFETIME		
(19) duration of dist	turbance at least one n	nonth					NO	YES	<u>" </u>	VO YE	<u> </u>

F. Significant distress or impairment in functioning	PAST WEEK	PAST MONTH	LIFETIME
(20) subjective distress			
(21) impairment in social functioning			
(22) impairment in occupational functioning			
AT LEAST ONE ≥ 2?	NO YES	NO YES	NO YES

PTSD diagnosis		CURRENT		TIME
PTSD PRESENT ALL CRITERIA (A-F) MET?	NO	YES	NO	YES
Specify: (18) with delayed onset (≥ 6 months delay)	NO	YES	NO	YES
(19) acute (< 3 months) or chronic (≥ 3 months)	acute	chronic	acute	chronic

Global ratings	PAST WEEK	PAST MONTH	LIFETIME
(23) global validity			
(24) global severity			
(25) global improvement			

Associated features	PAST WEEK			PAST MONTH			LIFETIME		
	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I	Freq	Int	F+I
(26) guilt over acts of commission or omission									
(27) survivor guilt									
(28) reduction in awareness of surroundings									
(29) derealization									
(30) depersonalization									